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x

f<sub>c</sub> f<sub>0</sub>)

(K<sub>4</sub> و K<sub>3</sub>، K<sub>2</sub>، K<sub>1</sub>)

(S<sub>m</sub>)

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$q(t)$

$g(t)$

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$f_o \cdot (R=r/t)$

$:R$

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$:f_c$

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$:f(t)$  .(

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$:S(t)$

$S_b :$

$S_r$

$S_e$

$:S_m$

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$:\Delta t$

$:\Delta t$

$:\Delta t$  .

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$:g(t) \cdot (\Delta t_2 = \Delta t - \Delta t_1)$

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$k_1, k_2, k_3, k_4$

$f(t)$

$((s(t))$

$:(S_m)$

$(f_c)$

$(f_o)$

$:\Delta r$

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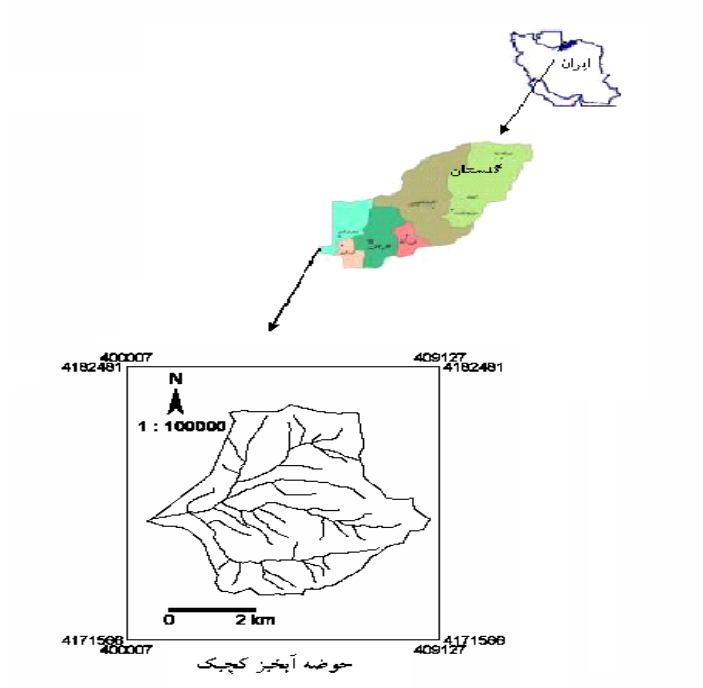
$R > f_b$

$R < f_e$   $R < f_b$

$y(t)$

$q(t)$

$r(t)$



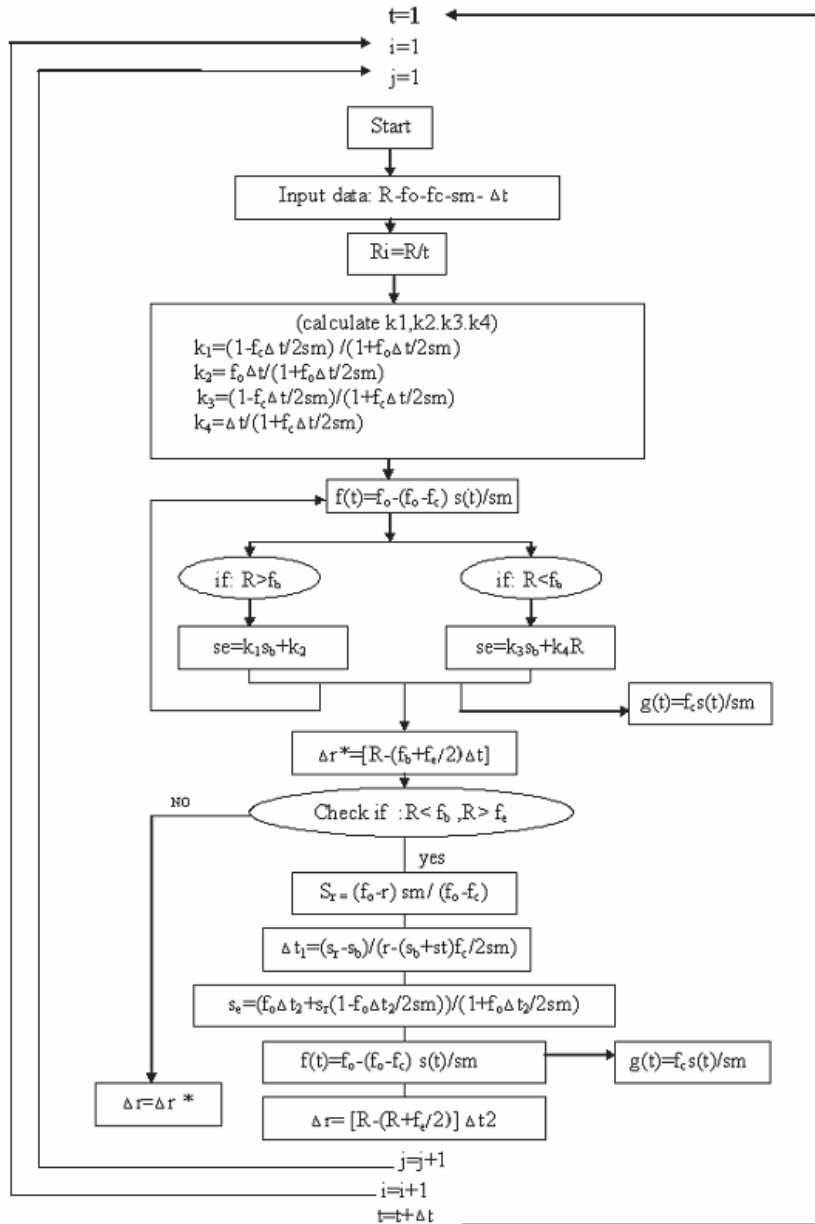
e : b

$R > f_c$   $R < f_b$

: i

j

$(f_i = f_0)$



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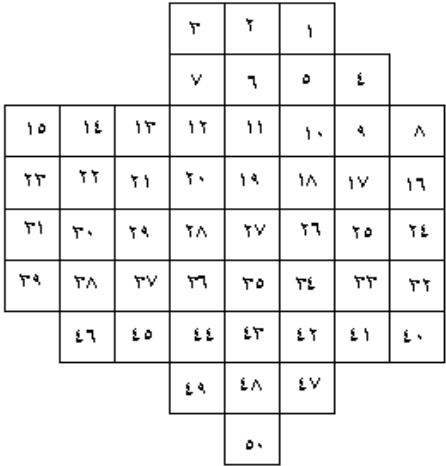
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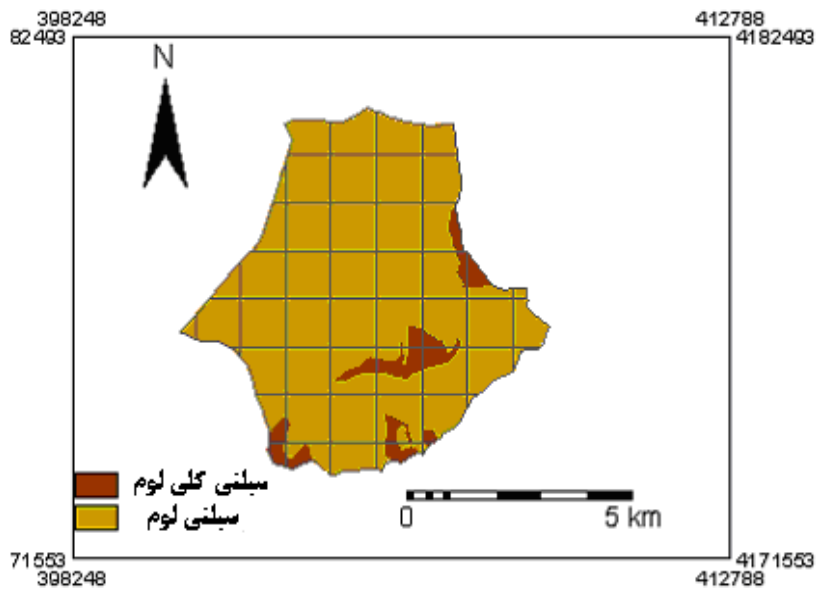
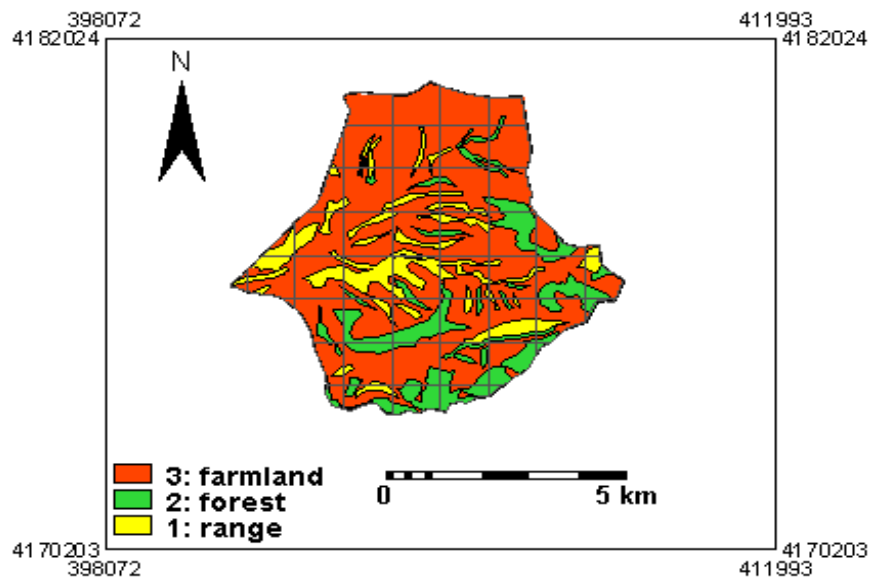
k1,k2,k3,k4

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	<b>f<sub>o</sub></b>	<b>f<sub>c</sub></b>		<b>f<sub>o</sub></b>	<b>f<sub>c</sub></b>
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## **Application of GIS for calculation of runoff (Case study: Kechik Watershed, Golestan province)**

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### **Abstract**

In this paper the utilization of GIS for the parameterization of rainfall- runoff process, physically based hydrological model components is described. The heterogeneity of soil and vegetation in a catchment can be expressed with distribution functions of infiltration and soil storage capacities which derived efficiently by an overlay of a soil map with land use characteristics. These distribution functions are used to consider the non-linear distribution of actual saturation within a catchment with regard to their impacts on generation of excess rainfall and deep percolation during a storm event. The newly developed infiltration model components and its parametrization by GIS was successfully applied to Kechik catchment. To obtain the necessary information a simple digital soil map of the catchment was constructed by discretizing the watershed into  $1 \times 1 \text{ km}^2$  grid cells, and combined with the land use classification to estimate for each cell in a soil texture class the areal distribution function of infiltration model parameters consist of surface soil moisture content, maximum and minimum infiltration capacity rate ( $S_m$ ,  $f_o$ ,  $f_c$ ), coefficients of model ( $K_1$ ,  $K_2$ ,  $K_3$  &  $K_4$ ) and excess rainfall. The results of the model application are shown that the rainfall-effective runoff relationships during storm events in catchment, by application of GIS technology, a new generation of hydrological model for micro and macro scale can be developed under consideration of catchment characteristics and their spatial heterogeneity.

**Keywords:** Geographical Information systems (GIS) – Rainfall - Runoff - Infiltration